|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Proto-Quechuan (Cerrón-Palomino 1987 a,b)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ja*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-ja*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj]? |
| ***qam*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-jki*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***pay*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-n*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj]? |

**Pronoun Database**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Proto-Aymaran (Cerrón-Palomino 2000)** |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |
| ***na-ja*** | [1P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-ha (?)*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***huma*** | [2P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-ma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***upʰa*** | [3P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-pʰa*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***hiwasa*** | [1P]+[2P] | | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-sa*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***-tʰa*** | | [1P] | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-ta*** | | [2P] | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-yama*** | | 1>2 | |
| ***-i*** | | [3P] | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-ituta*** | | 2>1 | |
| ***-tana*** | | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-itu*** | | 3>1 | |
|  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-tama*** | | 3>2 | |
|  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-iʂtu*** | | 3>4 | |
|  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-iʂtuta*** | | 2>4 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Proto-Kawapanan (Valenzuela-Bismarck 2011)** | |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***kʷa*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | | | ***-wɨ/wək*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***kɨma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | | | ***-n/pən*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***ina/pasuʔ*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | | | ***-in/nən*** | | [3] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***k(i/u)wa*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | [+N] | | | ***-wɨi/wiðək*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
|  |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | |
| ***-ku/ku*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | | [-N] | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-nkɨn/kən*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | | [-N] | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-*** | [3] | | [+sing] | | | [-N] | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-kui/kuðək*** | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | | [-N] | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Uru-Chipaya (Cerrón-Palomino 2006)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***wer*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***we-*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***am*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***am-*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***nii*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***nii-*** | [3] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***utrum*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] | ***?*** |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Proto-Chonan (Viegas Barros 1995 reinterpreted)** |  |  |  |
| ***ja:*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***kma:*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***ta:*** | [3] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***wékwa:*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***sa:*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Puelche (Casamiquela 1983)** |  |  |  |
| ***kwa*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***kɨmaw*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| **ʂaʂa** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| **kɨʂaw** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***kɨʂan*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Selk'nam (Rojas Berscia 2014)** | **Tehuelche (Viegas Barros 2005)** | **Mapudungun (Smeets 2008)** | **Kawesqar (Aguilera 2001)** | **Yahgan (Mernoz p.c.)** |
| **[1P, + sing, +N]** | ya | ja: | iɲt͡ʃé | t͡ʃe | haj |
| **[1P, 2P, +N]** | ikuwa | okwa: | iɲt͡ʃiw | hipaj |
| **[1P, + pl, +N]** | ikuway | oʃwa: | iɲt͡ʃiɲ | hajan |
| **[2P, + sing, +N]** | ma | ma: | ejmi | t͡ʃaw | sa |
| **[2P, + dual, +N]** | may | mkma: | ejmu | sapaj |
| **[2P, + pl, +N]** | mʃma: | ejmɨn | san |
| **[3P, + sing, +N]** | Ta | ta: | fey | tóu | kvnjin |
| **[3P, + dual, +N]** | tkta: | kvnde |
| **[3P, + pl, +N]** | tʃta: | kvdajan |
|  | **[+pos]** | **[+pos]** | **[+pos]** | **[-pos]** | **[+pos]** |
| **[+pref]** | **[+pref]** | **[-af]** | **[-af]** | **[+pref]** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Leko (van de Kerke 2009)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***era*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***yo-*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+pref] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***iya*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***o-*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+pref] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***kibi*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ko-*** | [3] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+pref] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***chera*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] | ***ch-*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [-N] | [+pref] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mosetén (Sakel 2004)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***yäe*** | [1P] | [+sing] |  | **[+N]** | **[-N]** | [+af] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] |  | **[+N]** | **[-N]** | [+af] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***mi'*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [masc] | **[+N]** | **[-N]** | [+af] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***mö'*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [fem] | **[+N]** | **[-N]** | [+af] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***tsin*** | [1P]+([2P]) | [+pl] |  | **[+N]** | **[-N]** | [+af] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Kunza (Peyró García 2005)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***aka*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***cema*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***aja*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |
| ***kuna*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] | [+indsuj] | [+indobj] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Millcayac (Aguirre et al. 2011)** | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***cu*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-na*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+indsuj] |
| ***ca*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-nan/-napen*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+indsuj] |
| ***eguy/epi/huen*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-nap/-teque*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+indsuj] |
| ***que-*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+pref] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***ca-*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+pref] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***pe-*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+pref] | | [+indobj] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Southern Aymara (Cerrón-Palomino 2008)** | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |
| ***naya*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-ja*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***juma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-ma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***jupa*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-pa*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***jiwasa*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-sa*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***na-naka*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |
| ***-tʰa*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-ta*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-yama*** | | 1>2 | |
| ***-i*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-ituta*** | | 2>1 | |
| ***-tana*** | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | ***-itu*** | | 3>1 | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-tama*** | | 3>2 | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-iʂtu*** | | 3>4 | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | ***-iʂtuta*** | | 2>4 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Muchik (Cerrón-Palomino 1995; Hovdhaugen 2004)** |  |  |  |  |
| ***moiñ*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **[+DIR]** |
| ***tzhang*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **[+DIR]** |
| ***çio*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **[+DIR]** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quechua Cuzco-Collao (Cerrón-Palomino 2008)** | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***nuqa*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-y*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***qam*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-yki*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***pay*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-n*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***ñuqanchis*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-nchis*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***ñuqayku*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-yku*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***-ni*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-nki*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-n*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-nchis*** | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-yku*** | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quechua Ayacucho (Soto Ruiz 1976)** | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| ***ñuqa*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-y*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+pos] | |
| ***qam*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-yki*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+pos] | |
| ***pay*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-n*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+pos] | |
| ***ñuqanchik*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-nchis*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+pos] | |
| ***ñuqayku*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-yku*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+pos] | |
| ***-ni*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | -wa | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] |
| ***-nki*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | -yki | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] |
| ***-n*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | | -n | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] |
| ***-nchis*** | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| ***-niku*** | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tarma Quechua (N. Junin Quechua)(Nuckolls 1996)** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ñuka*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ñukanchik*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***kam*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***pay*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pastaza Quechua (N. Junin Quechua)(Adelaar 1977)** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***yaʔa*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***yaʔakuna*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ʔam*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***pay*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Jaqaru (Hardman 1983)** | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***Na*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-nha*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***huma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-ma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***upa*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-pha*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***jiwsa*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-sa*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***-tʰa*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-ta*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-i*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |
| ***-tana*** | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indsuj] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Shawi (Rojas Berscia 2013)** | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ka*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-wɨ*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***kɨma*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-n*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***ina/pasuʔ*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***-in*** | | [3] | | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***Kija*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | ***-wɨi*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***-ku*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-nkɨn*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-*** | [3] | | [+sing] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |
| ***-kuj*** | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [-N] | | [+suf] | | [+indobj] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Shiwilu (Valenzuela-Bismarck 2011)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***kʷa*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-wək*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***kɨma*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-pən*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***Naku*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***-nən*** | [3] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |
| ***Kuða*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] | ***-wiðək*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] | [+indsuj] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cholón (Alexander-Bakkerus 2005)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ok*** | [1P] | [+sing] |  | [+N] | ***a-*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [masc] | [+N] | ***mi-*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***pi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [fem] | [+N] | ***mi-*** | [3] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***sa (aym?)*** | [3P] | [+sing] |  | [+N] | ***i-*** | [3] | [+sing] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***ki-ha?*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] |  | [+N] | ***ki-*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [-N] | [+suf] | [+pos] |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Urarina (Olawsky 2006)** |  |  |  |
| ***kan~~u~~*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***Ii*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***aka*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***Kana*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Kanakaana*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Candoshi (Tuggy 1966)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***No*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **iy** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
| ***Shi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **si** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
| ***O*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | **chi** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***-i*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ***-ǐnǐ*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***-ish*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ***-is*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***-ǐni*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ? |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Iquito(Eastman & Eastman 1961)** | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***k-*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+suf] | | [+N] | | [+pos] | | ***kan-/kana-*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+suf] | [+N] | [+pos] |
| ***kia-*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+suf] | | [+N] | | [+pos] | | ***kin-/kina-*** | [2P] | [+suf] | [+N] | [+pos] |
| ***n-/nu-*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+suf] | | [+N] | | [+pos] | | ***naa-*** | [3P] | [+suf] | [+N] | [+pos] |
| ***p-/pɨ-*** | [1P]+[2P] | | [+suf] | | [+N] | | [+pos] | | (ser tɨ) | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Yanesha (Duff-Trip 1997)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Na*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ya*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
| ***Pa*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***sa*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
| ***Ña*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ñet*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***no-*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ***yo-*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***po-*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ***so-*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [+pos] |
| ***ño-*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [+pos] | ***Ñeto-*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [+pos] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Muniche (Gibson 1996)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***a'pá'nü*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***a'pá'wü*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
| ***a'pá'pü*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***a'pá'di*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***-nü/-ñe/-na*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [1stpos] | ***-wü*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [1stpos] |
| ***-pü*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [1stpos] | ***-dü*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [1stpos] |
| ***-ra/ -ça*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+suf] | [1stpos] | ***-ra/ -ça*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+suf] | [1stpos] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Asheninka-Perené (Payne 1989)** | | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| ***naaka*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | |  | |  | |  | | |
| ***Aviroka*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | |  | |  | |  | | |
| ***iri(ro)*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | | [+masc] | |  | |  | | |
| ***Iroo*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+N] | | [-masc] | |  | |  | | |
| aroka | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  |  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| ***no=*** | [1P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indsuj] | |  | | [+pos] | | |
| ***pi=*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indsuj] | |  | | [+pos] | | |
| ***i=*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indsuj] | | [+masc] | | [+pos] | | |
| ***o=*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indsuj] | | [-masc] | | [+pos] | | |
|  |  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| =na | [1P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indobj] | |  | |  | | |
| ***=mi*** | [2P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indobj] | |  | |  | | |
| ***=ri*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indobj] | |  | |  | | |
| ***=ro*** | [3P] | | [+sing] | [+cl] | | [+indobj] | |  | |  | | |
| ***Naakaite*** | | [1P]-[2P] | | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |  | |  |
| ***Avirokaite*** | | [2P] | | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |  | |  |
| ***iriroite/iririroite*** | | [3P] | | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | [+masc] | |  |
| ***Iroite*** | | [3P] | | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | [-masc] | |  |
|  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | |  | | | ***a=*** | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+cl] |
|  | | ***=ai*** | | | [1P]+[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+cl] | | [+indobj] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cacataibo (Zariquiey 2011)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ë*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***0nu*** | [1p]+[2p] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***A*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Shipibo (Valenzuela 2003)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***E*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***no*** | [1p]+[2p] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ja*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Chácobo (Córdoba et al. 2012)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ɨ*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***No*** | [1p]+[2p] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ha*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Capanahua (Loos 1969)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ʔɨ*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***No*** | [1p]+[2p] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ha*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cashinahua(Montag 2008)** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***en*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***0nun*** | [1p]+[2p] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***jatun*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Amarakaeri (Helberg Chávez 1984)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ndoʔ*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***oroʔ*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Õn*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***op~~u~~dn*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***kẽn*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***kẽn*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Hixkaryana (Carib)(Derbyshire 1985)*** | | | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***uro*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***kɨwro*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***omoro*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |  |  |  |  |
| ***noro*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |  |  | All plurals with -yamo, including 1st person incl &excl | |
| ***amna*** | [1P]-[2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tariana (Arawak) (Aikhenvald 2003)** | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |  |
| ***0nu-*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |  | | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] |
| ***pi-*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |  | | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] |
| ***di-*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | [+masc] | | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] |
| ***du-*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | [+fem] | | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] |
| ***wa-*** | [1P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] | |
| ***i-*** | [2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] | |
| ***na-*** | [3P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | | [+indsuj] | | [+indobj] | [+pos] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Puquina (isolate) (Adelaar & van de Kerke 2009)** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ni*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***señ*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***pi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***chu*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Yanomami (Lizot 1996)** | | intrans (different forms for trans) | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ya*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***pëhëkɨ*** | [1P+2P] | [+dual] | [+N] |
| ***Wa*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***yahëkɨ*** | [1P+3L] | [+dual] | [+N] |
| ***a/e*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***wahëkɨ*** | [2P+3L] | [+dual] | [+N] |
|  | |  | |  | |  | | ***kë kɨpɨ/ pë kɨpë*** | [3P] | [+dual] | [+N] |
| ***pëmakɨ*** | [1P+2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |
| ***yamakɨ*** | [1P-2P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |
| ***wamakɨ*** | [2P-1P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |
| ***pë*** | [3P] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Piraha (Everett 1983)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Ti*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ti*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+pres] |  |
| ***Gixái*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***gí/gíxa*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+pres] |  |
| ***Hiapióxio*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***hi*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+pres] | [+masc] |
|  |  |  |  | ***xi*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+pres] | [+fem] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Muisca (López-García 1995)*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Hycha*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***chie*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Mué*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***mié*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Asy*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***anabiza*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ze-*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+pref] | ***chi-*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+pref] | **[+pos]** | **[+indsuj]** |
| ***um-*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+pref] | ***mi-*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+pref] | **[+pos]** | **[+indsuj]** |
| ***a-*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+pref] | ***a-*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+pref] | **[+pos]** | **[+indsuj]** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Ika (Chibchan)(Frank 1985)*** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***nän*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***niwi*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ma*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***miwi*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***a*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ikäna’*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***manänka*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Damana (Williams 1993)*** |  |  |  |
| ***ra*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***ma*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***na*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sec/Sechura (isolate) (reanalysed from Urban 2015)** | |  |
| ***-ñi*** | [1P] | [+sing] |
| ***-ma*** | [2P] | [+sing] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Paya-Kuna (Forster 2011)*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | suf. |  |
| ***an*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***nan*** | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] | ***-mal*** | [+pl] |
| ***pe*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***ad*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Karitiana (Tupí-Guaraní) (Storto 1999)** | | | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***ɨ̃n*** | [1P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***iɟta*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ãn*** | [2P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***aɟta*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***i*** | [3P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***i*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ita*** | | [1P]-[2P] | [+pl] | | [+N] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ocaina (Bora-Huitoto) (Fagua & Seifart 2010)** | | NB: S markers similar to Zaparoan ones | | | |  |  |
| ***xooúnh*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***xaajóh*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ooúnh*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***mootóh*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***injánh*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***uusáh/uhyarojáh*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ese-Ejja (Takanan)(Vuillermet 2012)** |  |  |  |  |  |  | otros suf. |  |  |
| ***E*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***(No 4th form unlike Panoan)*** | | | ***se*** | [INCL] |  |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  | ***kwana*** | [EXCL] |  |
| ***O*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  | ***mikyana*** | [EXCL] |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ***na*** | [INDEF] |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cavineña (Takanan)(Guillaume 2008)** | |  |  |  |  |
| ***e/i*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+pref] |  |
| ***Mi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+pref] |  |
| ***Tu*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+pref] | [+neutral] |
| ***ri/re*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | [+pref] | [+proximate] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Timbira (Macro-Gê) (Alves 2004)*** | | | |  | |  | |
| ***Pa*** | [1P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |
| ***Ka*** | [2P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |
| ***Ta*** | [3P] | | | [+sing] | | [+N] | |
| ***-pjakrut*** | | [+dual] |  | |  | |  | |  |  |
| ***-ŋkre*** | | [+trial] solo con 1 | | | ***ajwar*** *(excp.)* | | [2P] | | [+ddual] | [+N] |
| ***mɛ̃=*** | | [+pl] |  | |  | |  | |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Xavante (Macro-Gê) (Estevam 2011)*** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Wahã*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***wanorĩhã*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |
| ***Ahã*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***anorĩwawahã*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |  |
| ***Ohã*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***õnorĩhã*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] | [+deict] |
| ***Tahã*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***tanorĩhã*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] | [+anaphoric] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Bororo (Macro-Gê) (Camargos 2010)*** |  | | | |  |  |  |
| ***Imi*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***pagi*** | [1P]+[2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Aki*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***tagi*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Ema*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***emage*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Guambiano (Barbacoan)(Vásquez de Ruiz 2000)** | |  |  |
| ***na*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***ñi*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |
| ***nə*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Jabutí (Macro-Gê) (Pires 1992)** | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***Hü*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***hirü*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***Aje*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***Na*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Chachi (Barbacoan) (Floyd 2010)** | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***i*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***lala*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***ñu*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |
| ***ya*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Waikuruan** | | | | **Matakan** |
| [**Kaduweu**](http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caduveo) **(De Souza 2012)** | [**Toba**](http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toba) **(Messineo 2003)** | [**Abipón**](http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abip%C3%B3n) **(Najlis 1966)** | [**Mocoví**](http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mocov%C3%AD) **(Gualdieri 1998)** | [**Wichí**](http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wich%C3%AD) **(Terraza 2009)** |
| **1** | ee | ayem | aym | yim/ayim | nɫam |
| **singular** |
| **2** | akaame | ʔam | akami | qamiʔ | am |
| **singular** |
| **3** | ijoa (m.) | -maʒe | halam | (clas.) | ɫam |
| **singular** |
| **1** | oko | qomiʔ | akam | qomiʔ | nɫamiɫ |
| **plural** |
| **2** | akaamitiwaji | qamiʔ | akamii | qamiri | amiɫ |
| **plural** |
| **3** | niGiditiogi (m.) | -maʒe | halami | (clas.) | lamiɫ |
| **plural** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Awa Pit (Barbacoa)(Curnow 1997)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***na*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***au*** | [1P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***0nu*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***u*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***us*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***uspa*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Aguaruna (Jivaroan) (Overall 2007)** | | | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| ***wi/wii*** | | [1P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***ii*** | [1P]+[+def] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***amɨ*** | | [2P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***atumɨ*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***nĩ/nĩĩ*** | | [3P] | | [+sing] | | [+N] | | ***dita*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***hutii*** | [1P]+[-def] | | [+pl] | | [+N] | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Shuar (Jivaroan) (Saad 2014)** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***wi*** | [1P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ĩí*** | [1P]+[+def] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***amɨ*** | [2P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***atum*** | [2P] | [+pl] | [+N] |
| ***nĩi/au*** | [3P] | [+sing] | [+N] | ***ĩi/au*** | [3P] | [+pl] | [+N] |

ADELAAR, W.F.H., 1977 – *Tarma Quechua: Grammar, texts and dictionaryTarma Quechua: Grammar, texts and dictionary.* Amsterdam: The Peter de Ridder Press.

ADELAAR, W. F.H. & v.d. KERKE, S., 2009 – “Puquina”. In. CREVELS, M. & MUYSKEN, P.C., *Lenguas de Bolivia. Ámbito Andino.* Volume 1. La Paz: Plural Editores.

AGUILERA, O., 2001 - *Gramática de la lengua kawésqar.* Santiago de Chile: Corporación Nacional de Desarrollo Indígena - Temuco.

AGUIRRE, L. A., N. A. M. DÍAZ et ál., 2011 – *Introducción al Millcayac, idioma de los huarpes de Mendoza.* Mendoza: Zeta Editores.

AIKHENVALD, A.Y., 2003 – *A Grammar of Tariana, from Northwest Amazonia.* Melbourne: Research Centre for Linguistic Typology, LaTrobe University.

ALEXANDER-BAKKERUS, A., 2005 – *Eighteenth-Century Cholón.* PhD Dissertation. Leiden: Leiden Universiteit.

ALVES, F., 2004 - *A Timbira falado pelos canela apãniekrá: uma contribução aos estudos da morfossintaxe de uma língua jê.* PhD Thesis. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas.

CAMARGOS, L., 2010 - *Relações gramaticais, aspecto, modo e modalidade em Boróro.* Master Thesis. Brasilia: Universidade de Brasília.

Casamiquela, Rodolfo M. – 1983-  *Nociones de gramática del gününa küne*. Paris: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 1987a - "La flexión de persona y número en el protoquechua. En: *Language Sciences,* 9: 1. 77-89.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 1987b – *Lingüística quechua.* Cuzco: Centro de Estudios Rurales Andinos “Bartolomé de las Casas.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 1995 – *La Lengua de Naimlap, reconstrucción y obsolescencia del mochica.* Lima: Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 2000 – *Lingüística aimara.* Cuzco: Centro de Estudios Regionales Andinos “Bartolomé de las Casas”.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 2006 - *El chipaya o la lengua de los hombres del agua.* Lima: PUCP.

CERRÓN-PALOMINO, R., 2008 – *Quechumara: Estructuras paralelas del quechua y el aimara.* La Paz: PROEIB Andes, UMSS y Plural Editores.

CÓRDOBA, L. & VALENZUELA, P. & VILLAR D., 2012 – “Pano Meridional”. In: CREVELS, M. & MUYSKEN P. (eds.) *Las Lenguas de Bolivia*. 2. La Paz: Plural Editores, 27-69.

CURNOW, T.J., 1997 – *A Grammar of Awa Pit (Cuaiquer): An indigenous language of south-western Colombia.* PhD Dissertation. Canberra: Australian National University.

DERBYSHIRE, D.D., 1985 – *Hixkaryana and Linguistic Typology.* Dallas: SIL.

DE SOUZA, L., 2012 - *Descrição da fala masculina e da fala feminina na língua kadiwéu.* Master Thesis. Três Lagoas: Universidade Federal de Mato Grosso do Sul.

DUFF-TRIP, M., 1997 – *Gramática del idioma Yanesha’ (Amuesha)* Lima: Summer Institute of Linguistics.

EASTMAN, R. & EASTMAN, E., 1963 – “Iquito Syntax”. In ELSON B.J. *Studies in Peruvian Indian Languages I.* Oklahoma: Summer Institute of Linguistics.

ESTEVAM, A., 2011 - *Morphosyntaxe du Xavante, langue jê du Mato Grosso (Brésil).* PhD Thesis. Paris: Université Paris Diderot (Paris 7).

EVERETT, D.L., 1983 – *A língua pirahã e a teoria da sintaxe, descrição, perspectivas e teoria.* PhD Dissertation. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas.

FAGUA, D. & SEIFART, f., 2010 - "Aspectos morfosintácticos del ocaina: rasgos genéticos (familia Witoto) e influencias areales. En: *Mundo Amazónico.* 1. 215-241.

FLOYD, S.I., 2010 – *Discourse Forms and Social Categorization in Cha’palaa*. PhD Dissertation. Austin: University of Texas at Austin.

FOSTER, D.K., 2011 - *Paya Kuna, an Introductory Grammar.* SIL International: Digital Resources.

FRANK, p.s., 1995 – *a Grammar of Ika.* PhD Dissertation. Pennsylvania: University of Pennsylvania.

GIBSON, M.L., 1996 – *El Munichi: Un idioma que se extingue*. Yarinacocha, Pucallpa: Instituto Lingüístico de Verano.

GUALDIERI, C.B., 1998 - *Mocovi (Guaicuru), fonologia e morfossintaxe.* PhD Thesis. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas.

GUILLAUME, A., 2008 - *A Grammar of Cavineña.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

HARDMAN, M., 1983 – *Jaqaru: Compendio de Estructura Fonológica y Morfológica.* Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos.

HELBERG CHÁVEZ, H.A., 1984 – *Skizze einer Grammatik des Amarakaeri.* PhD Dissertation. Tübingen: Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen.

HOVDHAUGEN, E., 2004 - *Mochica*. München: Lincom Europa.

KERKE, S. v.d., 2009 – “El leko”. In: MUYSKEN, P. & CREVELS, M. (eds.) *Lenguas de Bolivia.* I. La Paz: Plural Editores, 287-332.

LIZOT, J., 1996 – *Introducción a la lengua yanomami, morfología.* Caracas: Vicariato apostólico de Puerto Ayacucho & UNICEF Venezuela.

LOOS, E.E., 1969 – *The Phonology of Capanahua and its Grammatical Basis.* Mexico D.F.: SIL.

LÓPEZ-GARCÍA, A., 1995 – *Gramática Muisca.* München: Lincom Europa.

MESSINEO, C., 2003 - *Lengua toba (guaycurú), aspectos gramaticales y discursivos.* München: Lincom Europa.

MONTAG, S., 2008 - *Lecciones para el aprendizaje del idioma kashinawa.* Lima: SIL.

NAJLIS, E.L., 1966 - *Lengua Abipona* I. Buenos Aires: Universidad de Buenos Aires.

NUCKOLLS, J.B., 1996 – *Sounds like Life*. *Sound-symbolic Grammar, Performance, and Cognition in Pastaza Quechua*. Oxford Studies in Anthropological Linguistics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

OLAWSKY, K.J., 2006 - *A Grammar of Urarina.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

OVERALL, S., 2007 – *A Grammar of Aguaruna.* PhD Thesis. Melbourne: Research Centre for Linguistic Typology, La Trobe University.

PAYNE, J., 1989 – *Lecciones para el aprendizaje del idioma asheninca.* Lima: SIL.

PEYRÓ GARCÍA, M., 2005 – “Estructuras gramaticales en el Glosario de la Lengua Atacameña (1896)”. En LIAMES, 5. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas, 25-42.

PIRES, N., 1992 - *Estudo da gramática da língua jeoromitxi (jabuti), aspectos sintáticos das cláusulas matrizes.* Master Thesis. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas.

ROJAS BERSCIA, L. M., 2013– *La sintaxis y semántica de las construcciones causativas en el chayahuita de* *Balsapuerto*. Tesis para optar por el grado de Licenciado en lingüística. Lima: PUCP.

ROJAS BERSCIA, L.M., 2014 – *A Heritage Reference Grammar of Selk'nam.* MA Thesis. Nijmegen: Radboud University Nijmegen.

SAAD, G., 2014 - *A Grammar Sketch of Shuar, with a Focus on the Noun Phrase.* MA Thesis. Nijmegen: Radboud University Nijmegen.

SAKEL, J., 2004 – *A Grammar of Mosetén.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

SMEETS, I., 2008 - *A Grammar of Mapuche.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

SOTO RUIZ, C., 1976 – *Gramática Quechua: AYACUCHO-CHANCA.* Lima: Ministerio de Educación & Instituto de Estudios Peruano.

STORTO, L.R., 1999 - *Aspects of Karitiana Grammar.* PhD Dissertation.Massachusetts: MIT.

TERRAZA, J., 2009 - *Grammaire du Wichi: Phonologie et Morphosyntaxe.* PhD Thesis. Montréal: Université du Québec à Montréal.

TUGGY, G., 1966 – *Vocabulario Candoshi de Loreto.* Lima : Summer Institute of Linguistics.

URBAN, M., 2015 – “El vocabulario sechuarano de Richard Spruce”. In *Lexis*, Vol. 39, 2.

VALENZUELA, P., 2003 - *Transitivity in Shipibo-Konibo Grammar.* PhD Thesis. Oregon : University of Oregon.

VALENZUELA-BISMARCK P. 2011 -“Contribuciones para la reconstrucción del protocahuapana: Comparación léxica y gramatical de las lenguas jebero y chayahuita”. En W.F.H. Adelaar, P. Valenzuela Bismarck y R. Zariquiey Biondi (eds.), Estudios sobre lenguas andinas y amazónicas. Homenaje a Rodolfo Cerrón-Palomino. Lima: Fondo Editorial Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 271-304.

VÁSQUEZ DE RUIZ, B., 2000 – “Guambiano: Algunos Aspectos sobre Morfología Nominal”. In GONZÁLES DE PÉREZ*,* M. S. & RODRÍGUEZ DE MONTES, M. L. (eds.) *Lenguas indígenas de Colombia: una visión descriptiva*. Santafé de Bogotá: Instituto Caro y Cuervo, 155-168.

VIEGAS BARROS, J.P., 2005 – *Voces en el viento. Raíces lingüísticas de la Patagonia.* Buenos Aires: Mondragón Ediciones.

VIEGAS BARROS, J.P., 1995 – “La reconstrucción de los personales en proto-chon”. En: Ana Fernández Garay & J. P. Viegas Barros (eds.): *Actas Segundas Jornadas de Lingüística Aborigen*: 339-346. Buenos Aires, Univ. de Buenos Aires, Fac. de Filosofía y Letras, Inst. de Lingüística.

VUILLERMET, M. 2012 - *A Grammar of Ese Ejja, a Takanan language of the Bolivian Amazon.* PhD Thesis. Lyon: Université Lumière Lyon 2.

WILLIAMS, C.S., 1993 – *A Grammar Sketch of Dəməna.* Master’s Thesis. Grand Forks: Graduate Faculty of the University of North Dakota.

ZARIQUIEY, R., 2011 - *A Grammar of Kashibo-Kakataibo.* PhD Dissertation. Melbourne: Research Centre for Linguistic Typology, LaTrobe University.